

### **Asset Management**

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# MAYBANK GLOBAL SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY FUND

Annual report For the financial year ended 31 July 2023

### **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

### **MANAGER**

Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd (199701006283) (421779-M) Level 12 Tower C Dataran Maybank No. 1 Jalan Maarof 59000 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Telephone +603 2297 7888 Facsimile +603 2715 0071 www.maybank-am.com.my

### **TRUSTEE**

TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad (200301008392) (610812-W) 10th Floor, Menara Hap Seng No. 1 & 3, Jalan P. Ramlee 50250 Kuala Lumpur Telephone +603 2382 4288 Facsimile +603 2026 1451

### **INVESTMENT ADVISER**

Wellington Management Singapore Pte Ltd (201415544E) 1 Marina Boulevard #28-00 One Marina Boulevard Singapore 018989 Telephone +65 6534 5115

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### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023

### A. Fund Information

### 1. Name of the Fund

Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (the "Fund")

### 2. Type of Fund

Growth

### 3. Category of Fund

Equity

### 4. Duration of the Fund

The Fund is an open-ended fund.

#### 5. Fund launch date/ Commencement date

| Class        | Launch Date     | Commencement Date |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| MYR          | 18 January 2021 | 8 February 2021   |
| MYR (Hedged) | 18 January 2021 | 8 February 2021   |
| SGD          | 18 January 2021 | 8 February 2021   |

### 6. Fund's investment objective

The Fund seeks to achieve capital appreciation by investing primarily in a portfolio of global technology-related equities.

### 7. Fund distribution policy

Distribution, if any, shall be incidental and at the discretion of the Manager.

### 8. Fund's performance benchmark

MSCI AC World Custom Technology Index.

### 9. The Fund's investment policy and principal investment strategy

The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing directly or indirectly (through collective investment schemes such as exchange-traded funds) in equities and equity-related securities (including but not limited to warrants, American Depositary Receipts and Global Depositary Receipts) of technology related companies worldwide.

The Fund will invest in markets where the regulatory authorities are ordinary or associate members of the International Organization of Securities Commissions ("IOSCO"). The foreign equity markets which the Fund will invest in include, but are not limited to China, Canada, Hong Kong, Japan, Netherlands, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States of America, Germany, South Korea and Switzerland.

Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") considerations play an important role in how the Manager and the Investment Adviser evaluate ideas. The Fund adopts a unique investment approach that integrates both active management as well as ESG considerations in a complementary manner. The Manager's and Investment Adviser's approach to investing in global technology companies are through bottom up security selection based on proprietary fundamental research and valuation analysis with ESG integration.

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

### A. Fund Information (cont'd)

### 10. Net income distribution for the financial year ended 31 July 2023

There was no distribution made by the Fund during the financial year ended 31 July 2023.

### **B. Performance Review**

### 1. Key performance data of the Fund

| Category                         | 2023    | 2022    | 2021    |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Portfolio Composition (%)        |         |         |         |
| Quoted equities - Foreign        | 92.29   | 92.69   | 93.73   |
| - Germany                        | -       | -       | 0.38    |
| - Hong Kong                      | 0.92    | 1.45    | 2.27    |
| - Japan                          | 3.30    | 1.33    | 2.33    |
| - Netherlands                    | -       | -       | 2.43    |
| - South Korea                    | -       | 1.91    | 1.44    |
| - Taiwan                         | 2.40    | -       | 1.08    |
| - United Kingdom                 | 0.98    | 1.46    | 0.54    |
| - United States of America       | 84.69   | 86.54   | 83.26   |
| Cash and other net assets (%)    | 7.71    | 7.31    | 6.27    |
| Total (%)                        | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  |
| MVD Olasa                        |         |         |         |
| MYR Class                        | 40.500  | 44.000  | 0.700   |
| NAV (USD'000)                    | 10,569  | 11,808  | 6,722   |
| NAV (RM'000)                     | 47,653  | 52,572  | 28,376  |
| Units in circulation (units'000) | 51,201  | 61,074  | 26,086  |
| NAV per unit (RM)                | 0.9307  | 0.8608  | 1.0878  |
| Highest NAV per unit (RM)        | 0.9449  | 2.3354  | 1.1052  |
| Lowest NAV per unit (RM)         | 0.6908  | 0.7494  | 0.9247  |
| Annual return (%) (1)            |         |         |         |
| Capital growth (%)               | 8.11    | (20.88) | 8.81    |
| Income distribution (%)          | -       | -       | _       |
| Total return of the Fund (%)     | 8.11    | (20.88) | 8.81    |
| Benchmark (%)                    | 22.46   | (13.74) | 10.48   |
| Average total return (%)         | 8.11    | (20.88) | -       |
| MYR (Hedged) Class               |         |         |         |
| NAV (USD'000)                    | 23,945  | 24,200  | 44,834  |
| NAV (BB) 000)<br>NAV (RM'000)    | 107,959 | 107,750 | 189,245 |
| Units in circulation (units'000) | 130,039 | 135,059 | 180,199 |
| NAV per unit (RM)                | 0.8302  | 0.7978  | 1.0502  |
| Highest NAV per unit (RM)        | 0.8421  | 2.1929  | 1.0630  |
| Lowest NAV per unit (RM)         | 0.6341  | 0.7020  | 0.9126  |
| (ii)                             |         | 0.1020  | 0.0120  |

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

### B. Performance Review (cont'd)

### 1. Key performance data of the Fund (cont'd)

| Category                                     | 2023   | 2022    | 2021   |
|--|--------|---------|--------|
| MYR (Hedged) Class (cont'd)                  |        |         |        |
| Annual return (%) (1)                        |        |         |        |
| Capital growth (%)                           | 4.05   | (24.02) | 5.02   |
| Income distribution (%)                      | -      | -       | -      |
| Total return of the Fund (%)                 | 4.05   | (24.02) | 5.02   |
| Benchmark (%)                                | 20.91  | (18.20) | 6.57   |
| Average total return (%)                     | 4.05   | (24.02) | -      |
| USD Class                                    |        |         |        |
| NAV (USD'000)                                | 1,182  | 1,305   | 1,899  |
| Units in circulation (units 000)             | 1,425  | 1,675   | 1,823  |
| NAV per unit (USD)                           | 0.8300 | 0.7789  | 1.0418 |
| Highest NAV per unit (USD)                   | 0.8366 | 2.1418  | 1.0552 |
| Lowest NAV per unit (USD)                    | 0.6202 | 0.6852  | 0.9108 |
| Annual return (%) (1)                        |        |         |        |
| Capital growth (%)                           | 6.55   | (25.23) | 4.18   |
| Income distribution (%)                      | -      | -       | -      |
| Total return of the Fund (%)                 | 6.55   | (25.23) | 4.18   |
| Benchmark (%)                                | 20.91  | (18.20) | 6.57   |
| Average total return (%)                     | 6.55   | (25.23) | -      |
| Net income distributed (USD)                 | _      | -       | _      |
| Distribution date (ex-date)                  | N/A    | N/A     | N/A    |
| Total Expense Ratio ("TER") (%) (2)          | 1.96   | 1.98    | 1.06   |
| Portfolio Turnover Ratio ("PTR") (times) (2) | 0.42   | 1.01    | 0.98   |
| i ortiolio rumovei ivalio ( F i iv ) (limes) | 0.42   | 1.01    | 0.90   |

### Note:

- (1) Actual return of the Fund for the financial year is computed based on daily average NAV per unit, net of Manager's fee and Trustee's fee.
- (2) The Fund's TER decreased to 1.96% due to lower expenses in the current financial year under review.
- (3) The Fund's PTR decreased to 0.42 times due to decrease in trading activities in the current financial year under review.

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

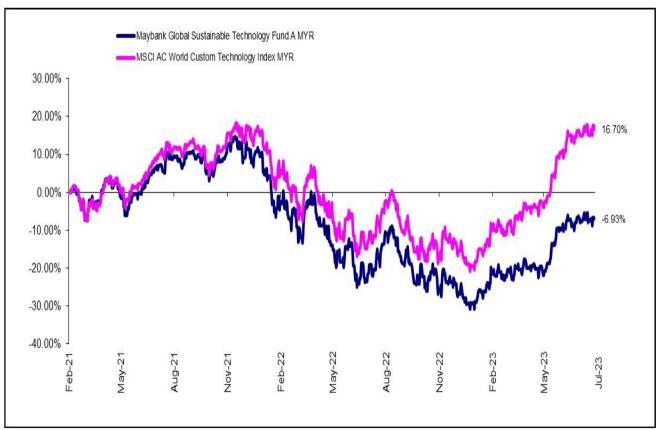
### **B. Performance Review (cont'd)**

### 2. Performance of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 July 2023

### **MYR Class**

|                          | 1 year     | S.I        |  |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|--|
| Category                 | to         | to         |  |
| Category                 | 31.07.2023 | 31.07.2023 |  |
|                          | %          | %          |  |
| Capital growth           | 8.11       | (6.93)     |  |
| Income distributions     | -          | -          |  |
| Total return of the Fund | 8.11       | (6.93)     |  |
| Benchmark                | 22.46      | 16.70      |  |
| Average total return     | 8.11       | (2.80)     |  |

Investors are reminded that past performance of the Fund is not necessarily an indicative of its future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may fluctuate.



Source: Lipper, as at 31 July 2023

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

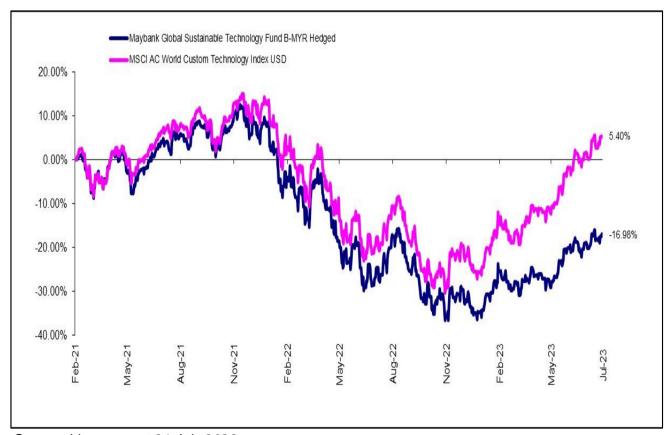
### **B. Performance Review (cont'd)**

### 2. Performance of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

MYR (Hedged) Class

|                          |            | Since             |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|
|                          | 1 year     | Inception ("S.I") |
| Category                 | to         | to                |
|                          | 31.07.2023 | 31.07.2023        |
|                          | %          | %                 |
| Capital growth           | 4.05       | (16.98)           |
| Income distributions     | -          | -                 |
| Total return of the Fund | 4.05       | (16.98)           |
| Benchmark                | 20.91      | 5.40              |
| Average total return     | 4.05       | (7.09)            |

Investors are reminded that past performance of the Fund is not necessarily an indicative of its future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may fluctuate.



Source: Lipper, as at 31 July 2023

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

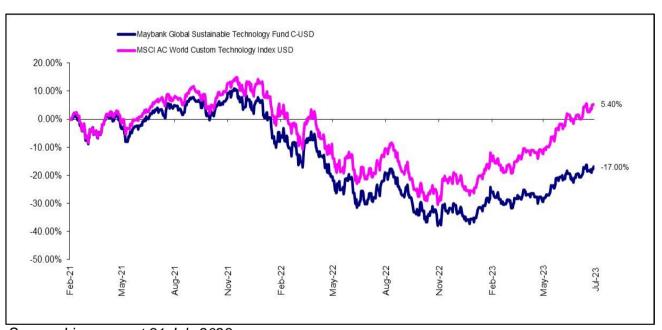
### B. Performance Review (cont'd)

### 2. Performance of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

**USD Class** 

|                          | 1 year     | S.I        |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| Catagony                 | to         | to         |
| Category                 | 31.07.2023 | 31.07.2023 |
|                          | %          | %          |
| Capital growth           | 6.55       | (17.00)    |
| Income distributions     | -          | -          |
| Total return of the Fund | 6.55       | (17.00)    |
| Benchmark                | 20.91      | 5.40       |
| Average total return     | 6.55       | (7.10)     |

Investors are reminded that past performance of the Fund is not necessarily an indicative of its future performance and that unit prices and investment returns may fluctuate.



Source: Lipper, as at 31 July 2023

MYR Class, MYR (Hedged) Class and USD class returned 8.1%, 4.05% and 6.6% respectively over the year, underperforming their respective benchmarks, which returned 22.5% MYR Class and 20.9% for MYR (Hedged) Class and USD Class. Security selection drove relative underperformance, primarily due to selection within semiconductors and semiconductor equipment and interactive media and services. This was partially offset by stronger selection within entertainment and electronic equipment, instruments and components. Industry allocation, a result of our bottom-up stock selection process, also detracted from relative results. Our underweight to interactive media and services and overweight to financial services detracted most, while our overweight to semiconductors and semiconductor equipment and entertainment contributed to the performance.

### Has the Fund met its objective?

The Fund posted positive return and therefore has met its objective of achieving capital appreciation by investing primarily in a portfolio of global technology-related equities.

### Manager's report

For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

### B. Performance Review (cont'd)

### 3. Total annual return of the Share class

| For the financial year/ period | FY2023 | FY2022  | FPE2021 |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| MYR Class                      | 8.11   | (20.88) | 8.81    |
| MYR (Hedged) Class             | 4.05   | (24.02) | 5.02    |
| USD Class                      | 6.55   | (25.23) | 4.18    |

### 4. Basis of calculation made in calculating the returns:

The performance figures are a comparison of the growth/ decline in NAV after taking into account all the distributions payable (if any) during the stipulated period.

An illustration of the above would be as follows:

Capital return = (NAV per unit end/ NAV per unit begin) - 1

Income return = Income distribution per unit/ NAV per unit ex-date

Total return = (1+Capital return) x (1+Income return) - 1

### C. Strategies and Policies Employed

The Fund has complied with the Securities Commission Malaysia's Guidelines on Sustainable and Responsible Investment ("SRI") Funds during the financial year under review.

Emphasis on corporate governance is placed, generally seeking to invest in companies with strong boards and management teams with a history of thoughtful capital allocation, which promote a strong corporate culture and are compensated pursuant to a responsible incentive structure. Social considerations are also important when evaluating companies with access to large customer data sets, particularly as it pertains to the company's transparency surrounding the type of data collected, the manner in which the data are used and the circumstances under which the data might be shared with others. Besides that, the environmental impact of companies developing technologies which contribute to lower carbon emissions, the creation or use of renewable sources of energy, and improved sustainability may also be considered. The Fund takes into consideration of environmental, social and governance ("ESG") aspects on an on-going basis. Companies that are in breach of environmental law and international human rights law (including but not limited to human rights and/ or child labour violation) will not be considered and companies that are dealing directly with weaponry and armament will be excluded.

Generally, greater consideration is placed on ESG factors that are financially material when making investment decisions. If the companies that the Fund invests in show persistent deterioration in their ESG factors and/ or sustainability characteristics, the Manager may seek to dispose of the Fund's investments in such companies within an appropriate timeframe, on best effort basis. However, there are also circumstances in which the fund holds stocks with low ESG proprietary scoring. These stocks are believed to be fundamentally intact and are expected to provide positive impact to the portfolio. In this case, the investment adviser may set up a call with management to engage on the issues and the investment adviser will discuss with the manager and justify holding the said stock.

Manager's report For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

#### D. Market Review

Heading into the second half of 2022, risk-off sentiment was driven by high inflation, rising interest rates, geopolitical turmoil and growing signs of a global economic slowdown. The United States ("US") Federal Reserve ("Fed") hiked its target interest rate by 150 basis points ("bps") over the third quarter in an effort to rein in decades high inflation. In the fourth quarter global equities rebounded as investors were encouraged by milder inflation, which provided greater scope for some major central banks to slow their pace of interest rate hikes. In contrast, market sentiment was dented by anxiety about tighter central bank policy amid weakening global economic growth and cautious corporate commentary that added to signs of recession.

Global equities rose in 1Q2023. Economic growth, consumer spending, and labour markets were surprisingly resilient against a backdrop of seismic changes in the global economy, including sweeping sanctions against Russia, a reshaping of global energy flows, and a banking crisis that rekindled fears of a global recession. Global central banks coordinated efforts to boost liquidity in the financial system after the collapse of two US regional banks and Credit Suisse rattled financial markets and exposed vulnerabilities in the banking industry. Decisive action by regulators eased liquidity fears, but the tumult increased the likelihood of more stringent financing conditions in the near term as banks strengthen their lending standards and bolster their liquidity. Major central banks, including the US Fed and the European Central Bank ("ECB"), continued to raise interest rates in March 2023, but financial stresses and persistent inflation muddied the outlook for interest rates.

Global equities continued to rise in 2Q23. Global economies and labour markets remained resilient despite the headwinds from geopolitical instability, elevated inflation, tightening credit conditions, and the rapid rise in interest rates. Declining energy prices helped reduce headline inflation in most countries but persistently high core consumer prices maintained pressure on central banks to keep interest rates higher for longer. In July 2023, markets were encouraged by cooling inflation across most global economies, supporting views that major central banks are approaching the end of their rate-hiking cycles. Labour markets remained resilient, although risk sentiment was constrained by tighter monetary policy and broadly weaker manufacturing data. The US Fed and the ECB raised interest rates by 25 bps amid moderating inflation.

### E. Market Outlook

For Semiconductors industry, we continue to build exposure to companies we believe will be beneficiaries of the rapid adoption of Generative Artificial Intelligence ("AI"), but are mindful of increasingly demanding valuations in light of recent investor enthusiasm in this space. On the processor side, we continue to favour Advance Micro Devices Inc. ("AMD") over NvidiaCorporation ("NVIDIA"). AMD's next generation MI300 Central Processing Unit ("CPU")/ Graphics Processing Unit ("GPU") Al chip will be released later this year and the company has already announced Microsoft as a leading customer. A combination CPU/GPU chip can lower costs and power consumption demands for data centre customers, which are both top concerns of AI workloads. In our view, AMD is trading at a more compelling valuation and offers similar exposure to recent AI trends. Other areas within semiconductors that we have exposure to and believe will benefit from increased computing demand and infrastructure upgrades necessary for AI processes include memory providers, server equipment, networking equipment and semi-cap equipment.

Manager's report For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

### E. Market Outlook (cont'd)

For investment in Software industry, we believe the emergence of AI will enable bad actors to carry out more sophisticated cyber-attacks, resulting in greater demand for network security. We also expect GenAI tools to increasingly be used to automate processes in security operation centres. Accordingly, we added Palo Alto Networks, a leading vendor of cybersecurity protection. We also own SentinelOne (threat detection), OKTA (user and customer identity), and HashiCorp (machine identity) to express this belief. We anticipate leading software-as-a-service vendors with differentiated data sets and workflows will become leaders in rolling out new AI-based functionality, with notable examples including Salesforce Einstein GPT, Microsoft Office Copilot and HubSpot ChatSpot. We own Microsoft, Salesforce, ServiceNow, Workday, and HubSpot to express this view.

For investment in Hardware industry, we remain underweight the Tech Hardware and Equipment industry. We continue to avoid Apple due to weak iPhone demand, lack of differentiation to consensus estimates, and a demanding valuation for what we believe will be a single digit revenue grower going forward. While we will be closely monitoring the upcoming iPhone 15 launch, initial supplier commentary and build checks remain underwhelming. We do not expect the recently unveiled Vision Pro mixed reality headset to move the needle financially for Apple over the next few years or have impact on the share price over the near-term. We are overweight Arista Networks and also initiated a position in E-Ink Holdings, a Taiwan-based retail automation company.

For Media & Entertainment industry, we have seen increased evidence of a recovery in the digital advertising and ecommerce markets and have recently increased exposure to Alphabet and remain overweight Amazon. We believe the digital advertising sector is exhibiting upward earnings revisions, justifiable valuations, and has successfully executed cost controls to counteract recent cyclical revenue declines. Moreover, revenue growth is accelerating in response to the resolution of privacy changes, the monetization of new platforms, and a rebound from last year's difficulties triggered by inflation, supply chain disruptions, and rising capital costs for start-ups. In the case of Alphabet, the company is demonstrating a combination of accelerating revenue growth and improved cost controls, which we believe should accelerate profit growth over the next year.

### F. Soft Commissions and Rebates

The Manager and its delegates will not retain any form of soft commissions and rebates from or otherwise share in any commission with any broker in consideration for directing dealings in the investments of the Fund unless the commission received is retained in the form of goods and services such as financial wire services and stock quotations systems incidental to investment management of the Fund. All dealings with broker are executed on best available terms.

During the financial year ended 31 July 2023, the Manager and its delegates did not receive any rebates from the brokers or dealers but have retained soft commissions in the form of goods and services such as research materials and advisory services that assist in decision making process relating to the investment of the Fund (i.e. research materials, data and quotation services, computer hardware and software incidental to the investment management of the Fund and investment advisory services) which were of demonstrable benefits to the unitholders.

Manager's report For the financial year ended 31 July 2023 (cont'd)

### G. Significant Financial Risk of the Fund

As the base currency of the Fund is denominated in USD and the currency denomination of the Classes may be denominated in other than USD, the Classes not denominated in USD are exposed to currency risk. Any fluctuation in the exchange rates between USD and the currency denomination of the Class (other than USD Class) will affect the unitholders' investments in those Classes (other than USD Class). The impact of the exchange rate movement between the base currency of the Fund and the currency denomination of the Class (other than USD Class) may result in a depreciation of the unitholders' holdings as expressed in the base currency of the Fund.

In order to manage currency risk, the Manager may employ currency hedging strategies to fully or partially hedge the foreign currency exposure of the Class not denominated in USD. Currency hedging may reduce the effect of the exchange rate movement for the Class being hedged (other than USD Class) but it does not entirely eliminate currency risk between the Class and the base currency of the Fund. The unhedged portion of the Class will still be affected by the exchange rate movements and it may cause fluctuation of NAV of the Class.

### TRUSTEE'S REPORT

To the unit holders of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund ("Fund"),

We have acted as Trustee of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 July 2023 and we hereby confirm to the best of our knowledge, after having made all reasonable enquiries, Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd has operated and managed the Fund during the year covered by these financial statements in accordance with the following:

- (a) Limitations imposed on the investment powers of the management company under the deed, securities laws and the Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds:
- (b) Valuation and pricing is carried out in accordance with the deed; and
- (c) Any creation and cancellation of units are carried out in accordance with the deed and any regulatory requirements.

For TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad (Company No: 200301008392 (610812-W))

NORHAYATI BINTI AZIT DIRECTOR – FUND SERVICES

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 19 September 2023

### STATEMENT BY MANAGER

## TO THE UNITHOLDERS OF MAYBANK GLOBAL SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY FUND FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

We, Dr Hasnita Binti Dato' Hashim and Ahmed Muzni Bin Mohamed, being two of the Directors of Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd (the "Manager"), do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Manager, the accompanying financial statements are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund as at 31 July 2023 and of its results, changes in net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund and cash flows for the financial year ended 31 July 2023 and comply with the requirements of the Deeds.

For and on behalf of the Manager

**Dr Hasnita Binti Dato' Hashim** Chairman **Ahmed Muzni Bin Mohamed** Director

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 19 September 2023

### Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund

### Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (the "Fund"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 July 2023, and statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and statement of cash flows of the Fund for the financial year ended 31 July 2023, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, as set out on pages 7 to 43.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Fund as at 31 July 2023, and of its financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards.

### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Independence and other ethical responsibilities

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Manager of the Fund ("the Manager") is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report of the Fund, but does not include the financial statements of the Fund and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Fund does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

### Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (cont'd)

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon (cont'd)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Fund, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Fund or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Manager and Trustee for the financial statements

The Manager is responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The Manager is also responsible for such internal control as the Manager determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Fund that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Fund, the Manager is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Trustee is responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process. The Trustee is also responsible for ensuring that the Manager maintains proper accounting and other records as are necessary to enable true and fair presentation of these financial statements.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Fund as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

### Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (cont'd)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (cont'd)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Fund, whether
  due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
  evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting
  a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may
  involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Fund or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Fund, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Fund represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

### Independent auditors' report to the Unitholders of Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (cont'd)

### Other matters

This report is made solely to the unitholders of the Fund, as a body, in accordance with the Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds issued by the Securities Commission Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ernst & Young PLT 202006000003 (LLP0022760-LCA) & AF 0039 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 19 September 2023 Yeo Beng Yean 03013/10/2024 J Chartered Accountant

### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

|  | Note | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD  |
|--|------|-------------|--------------|
| INVESTMENT INCOME/ (LOSS)  |      |             |              |
| Dividend income  |      | 161,344     | 167,666      |
| Profit/ Interest income  Net gain/ (loss) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") |      | 26,695      | 37,166       |
| - Realised loss  |      | (4,383,667) | (256,116)    |
| - Unrealised gain/ (loss)  |      | 7,152,438   | (9,108,801)  |
| Net loss on foreign exchange and forward   |      |             |              |
| currency contracts   | 3    | (1,037,894) | (1,524,405)  |
|  |      | 1,918,916   | (10,684,490) |
| EXPENSES   |      |             |              |
| Manager's fee  | 4    | 590,962     | 715,874      |
| Trustee's fee  | 5    | 19,699      | 23,815       |
| Auditors' remuneration   |      | 2,184       | 2,100        |
| Tax agent's fee  |      | 4,273       | 1,269        |
| Brokerage and other transaction costs  |      | 38,832      | 67,348       |
| Administrative expenses  |      | 26,418      | 40,734       |
|  |      | 682,368     | 851,140      |
| Net results before taxation  |      | 1,236,548   | (11,535,630) |
| Taxation   | 6    | (46,488)    | (46,856)     |
| Net results after taxation, which is the total comprehensive income/ (loss) for the financial                |      |             |              |
| year   |      | 1,190,060   | (11,582,486) |
| Net results after taxation is made up of the following:  |      |             |              |
| Net realised loss  |      | (6,486,537) | (2,372,903)  |
| Net unrealised income/ (loss)  |      | 7,676,597   | (9,209,583)  |
|  |      | 1,190,060   | (11,582,486) |

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 JULY 2023

|  | Note        | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ASSETS   |             |             |             |
| Financial assets at FVTPL  | 7           | 32,935,687  | 34,576,628  |
| Deposit with a licensed financial institution                              | 8           | 1,124,758   | 1,427,614   |
| Derivative assets  | 9           | 248,763     | -           |
| Profit/ Interest receivables   |             | 91          | 264         |
| Dividend receivables   |             | 15,762      | 12,893      |
| Amount due from Manager  | 10          | 685,109     | 13,812      |
| Amount due from broker   | 11          | 268,327     | 306,099     |
| Cash at bank   | 12          | 1,189,683   | 1,349,814   |
| TOTAL ASSETS   | -           | 36,468,180  | 37,687,124  |
| LIABILITIES  |             |             |             |
| Derivative liabilities   | 9           | -           | 238,745     |
| Amount due to Manager  | 10          | 550,773     | 124,713     |
| Amount due to Trustee  | 13          | 1,757       | 1,801       |
| Amount due to broker   | 11          | 187,079     | -           |
| Amount due to financial institution  |             | 25,285      | -           |
| Provision for tax  |             | 2,259       | 2,500       |
| Other payables and accruals  |             | 4,484       | 6,581       |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES (EXCLUDING NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS)       | -<br>-      | 771,637     | 374,340     |
| NET ASSET VALUE ("NAV") OF THE FUND ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUN | ID .        | 35,696,543  | 37,312,784  |
| NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS THE FUND COMPRISE:                  | OF          |             |             |
| Unitholders' capital   | 14(a)       | 44,438,887  | 47,245,188  |
| Accumulated losses   | 14(b) & (c) | (8,742,344) | (9,932,404) |
|  | -           | 35,696,543  | 37,312,784  |
| NET ACCET VALUE  | _           |             |             |
| NET ASSET VALUE MYR Class  |             | 10,569,138  | 11,807,914  |
| MYR (Hedged) Class   |             | 23,944,962  | 24,200,352  |
| USD Class  |             | 1,182,443   | 1,304,518   |
| 332 3,435  | -           | 35,696,543  | 37,312,784  |
|  |             | 33,330,010  | 0.,0.2,707  |

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 JULY 2023 (CONT'D)

|  | Note  | 2023        | 2022        |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|
| NUMBER OF UNITS IN CIRCULATION (UNITS) | 14(a) |             |             |
| MYR Class                              |       | 51,201,379  | 61,073,842  |
| MYR (Hedged) Class                     |       | 130,039,311 | 135,059,082 |
| USD Class                              |       | 1,424,614   | 1,674,787   |
|  |       | 182,665,304 | 197,807,711 |
| NAV PER UNIT                           |       |             |             |
| MYR Class                              |       | RM0.9307    | RM0.8608    |
| MYR (Hedged) Class                     |       | RM0.8302    | RM0.7978    |
| USD Class                              |       | USD0.8300   | USD0.7789   |

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

|   | Unitholders'<br>contribution<br>Note 14(a)<br>USD | Accumulated<br>losses<br>Note 14(b)<br>and 14(c)<br>USD | Net assets<br>attributable<br>to unitholders<br>USD |
|---|---|---|---|
| At 1 August 2022                                  | 47,245,188  | (9,932,404)   | 37,312,784  |
| Total comprehensive income for the financial year | -   | 1,190,060   | 1,190,060   |
| Creation of units                                 | 5,821,796   | -   | 5,821,796   |
| Cancellation of units                             | (8,628,097)                                       | -   | (8,628,097)   |
| At 31 July 2023                                   | 44,438,887  | (8,742,344)   | 35,696,543  |
| At 1. August 2021                                 | E1 90E 11E  | 1 650 000   | E2 4EE E27  |
| At 1 August 2021                                  | 51,805,445  | 1,650,082   | 53,455,527  |
| Total comprehensive loss for the financial year   | -   | (11,582,486)  | (11,582,486)  |
| Creation of units                                 | 31,126,165  | -   | 31,126,165  |
| Cancellation of units                             | (35,686,422)                                      | -   | (35,686,422)  |
| At 31 July 2022                                   | 47,245,188  | (9,932,404)   | 37,312,784  |

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

|   | 2023<br>USD  | 2022<br>USD  |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING AND INVESTING ACTIVITIES                            |              |              |
| Net proceeds from disposal of FVTPL financial assets                          | 16,098,625   | 44,331,200   |
| Net payment for purchase of FVTPL financial assets                            | (11,622,321) | (35,664,108) |
| Profit/ Interest income received  | 26,861       | 37,185       |
| Net dividend received   | 113,833      | 118,894      |
| Net realised loss on forward foreign exchange contracts                       | (1,264,550)  | (796,556)    |
| Manager's fees paid   | (591,787)    | (744,397)    |
| Trustee's fees paid   | (19,741)     | (24,966)     |
| Payment of other fees and expenses  | (67,194)     | (176,651)    |
| Net cash generated from operating and investing activities                    | 2,673,726    | 7,080,601    |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES  |              |              |
| Cash received from units created  | 5,156,988    | 31,547,187   |
| Cash paid on units cancelled  | (8,212,950)  | (40,124,487) |
| Net cash used in financing activities   | (3,055,962)  | (8,577,300)  |
| NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH   |              |              |
| EQUIVALENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING | (382,236)    | (1,496,699)  |
| OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR   | 2,777,428    | 4,415,848    |
| Effect of foreign exchange  | (80,751)     | (141,721)    |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END  |              |              |
| OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR   | 2,314,441    | 2,777,428    |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise of:  |              |              |
| Cash at bank (Note 12)  | 1,189,683    | 1,349,814    |
| Deposit with a financial institution  |              |              |
| with maturity of less than 3 months (Note 8)                                  | 1,124,758    | 1,427,614    |
|   | 2,314,441    | 2,777,428    |

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2023

### 1. THE FUND, THE MANAGER AND THEIR PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Maybank Global Sustainable Technology Fund (the "Fund") was constituted pursuant to the execution of a Trust Deed ("Deed") dated 9 December 2020, between the Manager, Maybank Asset Management Sdn Bhd ("MAM"), the Trustee, TMF Trustees Malaysia Berhad and the registered unitholders of the Fund. Subsequently, MAM and the Trustee have entered into the First Supplemental Deed dated 3 June 2022. The Fund was launched on 18 January 2021.

The Fund seeks to achieve capital appreciation by investing primarily in a portfolio of global technology-related equities and to adopt a unique investment approach that integrates both active management as well as Environmental, Social and Governance ("ESG") considerations in a complementary manner.

The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing directly or indirectly (through collective investment schemes such as exchange-traded funds) in equities and equity-related securities (including but not limited to warrants, American Depositary Receipts and Global Depositary Receipts) of technology related companies worldwide.

The Fund will invest in markets where the regulatory authorities are ordinary or associate members of the International Organization of Securities Commissions ("IOSCO"). The foreign equity markets which the Fund will invest in include, but are not limited to China, Canada, Hong Kong, Japan, Netherlands, Taiwan, United Kingdom, United States of America, Germany, South Korea and Switzerland.

The Manager of the Fund is MAM, a company incorporated in Malaysia. It is a holder of the Capital Markets Services License with fund management as its regulated activity under the Capital Markets and Services Act 2007. The principal place of business of MAM is at Level 12, Tower C Dataran Maybank, No. 1 Jalan Maarof, 59000 Kuala Lumpur. MAM is a subsidiary of Maybank Asset Management Group Berhad ("MAMG"), which in turn is a subsidiary of Malayan Banking Berhad ("MBB").

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors ("Directors") of the Manager in accordance with a resolution of the Directors on 19 September 2023.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Fund have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), the Deeds and any regulatory requirements.

The Fund has adopted the MFRS, Amendments to Standards and Interpretations Committee ("IC") Interpretations which have become effective during the financial year ended 31 July 2023. The adoption of the above did not result in material impact to the financial statements.

The financial statement are prepared on a historical cost basis except as disclosed in the accounting policies in Notes 2.3 to 2.15 to the financial statements.

The financial statements are presented in United States Dollar ("USD").

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.2 Standards and amendments to standards issued but not yet effective

The following are Standards and Amendments to Standards issued by the MASB, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Fund's financial statements. The Fund intends to adopt the relevant standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

| Description   | Effective for<br>annual periods<br>beginning on<br>or after |
|---|---|
| MFRS 17: Insurance Contracts  | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendments to MFRS 101: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendments to MFRS 101: Disclosure of Accounting Policies                       | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendments to MFRS 108: Definition of Accounting Estimates                      | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendments to MFRS 112: Deferred Tax Related to Assets and Liabilities arising  |   |
| from a Single Transaction   | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendments to MFRS 112: International Tax Reform - Pillar Two Model Rules       | 1 January 2023  |
| Amendment to MFRS 101: Non-current Liabilites with Covenants                    | 1 January 2024  |
| Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7: Supplier Finance Arrangements                | 1 January 2024  |
| Amendments to MFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback                  | 1 January 2024  |
| Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of Assets              |   |
| between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture                          | Deferred  |
|   |   |

The Fund expects that the adoption of the above Standards and Amendments to Standards will not have any material impact on the financial statements in the period of initial application.

#### 2.3 Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provision of the instrument.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

### 2.4 Financial assets

All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis. Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place.

All recognised financial assets are subsequently measured in their entirety at amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the assets.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.4 Financial assets (cont'd)

### (i) Financial assets at amortised cost

The Fund classifies cash and cash equivalents, profit/ interest receivables, dividend receivables, amount due from Manager and amount due from broker as financial assets at amortised cost. These assets are subsequently measured using the effective profit/ interest rate ("EPR/ EIR") method and are subject to impairment. The EPR/ EIR is a method of calculating the amortised cost of financial asset and of allocating and recognising the profit/ interest income in profit or loss of the relevant period.

Unless designated as at FVTPL on initial recognition, debt instruments that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost less impairment loss:

- the assets are held within a business model whose objectives is to hold assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms of the instrument give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and profit/ interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Debt instruments that do not meet the criteria above are classified as either fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI") or FVTPL.

### (ii) Financial assets at FVTPL

Investments in quoted equities and derivatives are classified as FVTPL, unless the Fund designates an investment that is not held for trading as FVTOCI on initial recognition.

A financial asset is recognised at FVTPL if:

- it has been acquired principally for the purpose of selling it in the near term;
- on initial recognition it is part of the portfolio of identified financial instruments that the Fund manages together and has evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
- it is a derivative that is not designated and effective as a hedging instruments or a financial guarantee.

Debt instruments that do not meet the amortised cost or FVTOCI criteria are measured at FVTPL. In addition, debt instruments that meet the amortised cost criteria but are designated as at FVTPL are measured at FVTPL. A debt instrument may be designated as at FVTPL upon initial recognition if such designation eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would arise from measuring assets or liabilities or recognising the gains and losses on them on different bases.

Debt instruments are reclassified from amortised cost to FVTPL when the business model is changed such that the amortised cost criteria are no longer met. Reclassification of debt instruments that are designated as at FVTPL on initial recognition is not allowed.

Financial assets at FVTPL are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any gains or losses arising on remeasurement recognised in profit or loss.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.4 Financial assets (cont'd)

### (ii) Financial assets at FVTPL (cont'd)

Dividend income on quoted equities as at FVTPL is disclosed separately in the profit or loss.

Changes in the fair value of FVTPL investments are recognised in unrealised gain/ (loss) on FVTPL investments in the profit or loss. Accumulated unrealised gain/ (loss) is reclassified to realised gain/ (loss) on FVTPL investments in the profit or loss when the associated assets are sold.

### (iii) Impairment

Credit losses are recognised based on the Expected Credit Loss ("ECL") model. The Fund recognises loss allowances for ECL on financial instruments that are not measured at FVTPL. The impairment model does not apply to equity investments.

ECL is a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses. It is measured as follows:

- Financial assets that are not credit-impaired at the reporting date:

  As the present value of all cash shortfalls (i.e. the difference between the cash flows due to the entity in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Fund expects to receive).
- Financial assets that are credit-impaired at the reporting date:
   As the difference between the gross carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows.

At each reporting date, the Fund assesses whether financial assets carried at amortised cost are credit-impaired. A financial asset is 'credit-impaired' when one or more events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset have occurred.

Evidence that a financial asset is credit-impaired includes the following observable data:

- Significant financial difficulty of the issuer or counterparty;
- Significant downgrade in credit rating of the instrument by a rating agency;
- A breach of contract such as a default or past due event; or
- The disappearance of an active market for a security because of financial difficulties.

For balances with short-term nature, full impairment will be recognised on uncollected balances after the grace period.

### (iv) Derecognition

The Fund derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity. If the Fund neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Fund recognises its retained profit in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Fund retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a transferred financial asset, the Fund continues to recognise the financial asset and also recognises a collateralised borrowing for the proceeds received.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.4 Financial assets (cont'd)

### (iv) Derecognition (cont'd)

On derecognition of financial asset classified as FVTPL, the cumulative unrealised gain or loss previously recognised is transferred to realised gain or loss on disposal in profit or loss.

On derecognition of financial asset at amortised cost, gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired.

### 2.5 Financial liabilities

### (i) Classification

Financial liabilities are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability. The Fund classifies amount due to Manager, amount due to Trustee, amount due to broker, amount due to financial institution and other payables and accruals as other financial liabilities.

### (ii) Recognition and measurement

The Fund's financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EPR/ EIR rate method.

### (iii) Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised, and through the amortisation process.

### 2.6 Derivatives and hedge accounting

Derivatives are financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss categorised as held for trading unless they are designated hedges.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments comprise forward foreign currency contracts. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured at their fair value.

The method of recognising the resulting gain or loss depends on whether the derivative is designated as a hedging instrument, and the nature of the item being hedged. Derivatives that do not qualify for hedge accounting are classified as held for trading and accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy for FVTPL.

The Fund does not apply hedge accounting to the forward currency contracts entered during the financial year. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to apply hedge accounting in the future.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

#### 2.7 Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- (i) In the principal market for the asset or liability; or
- (ii) In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Fund.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that the market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that the market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- (i) Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- (ii) Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.
- (iii) Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Fund determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting date.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Fund has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

### 2.8 Functional and foreign currency

### (a) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements of the Fund are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The financial statements are presented in USD, which is also the Fund's functional currency.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.8 Functional and foreign currency (cont'd)

### (b) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of transactions or valuations where items are remeasured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at financial period exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

### 2.9 Unitholders' contribution

The unitholders' contributions to the Fund are classified as liabilities under the requirements of MFRS 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation.* 

The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at each financial year if unitholder exercises the right to put the unit back to the Fund. Units are created and cancelled at prices based on the Fund's NAV per unit at the time of creation or cancellation. The Fund's NAV per unit is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders with the total number of outstanding units.

Distribution equalisation represents the average distributable amount included in the creation and cancellation prices of units. This amount is either refunded to unitholders by way of distribution and/ or adjusted accordingly when units are cancelled.

### 2.10 Distributions

Distribution is declared at the discretion of the Fund Manager based on the availability of the distributable income. Distribution is either reinvested or paid in cash to the unitholders on the income payment date.

Any distribution to the Fund's unitholders is accounted for as a deduction from profit or loss in the statement of comprehensive income except where distribution is sourced out of distribution equalisation which is accounted for as a deduction from unitholders' capital. A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the period in which it is approved. Reinvestment of units is based on the NAV per unit on the income payment date which is also the time of creation.

### 2.11 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and deposit with a licensed financial institution with original maturity of three months or less which have an insignificant risk of changes in value.

#### 2.12 Revenue/Income

Revenue is measured at the fair value of consideration received or receivable.

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive is established. Dividend income is presented gross of any non-recoverable withholding taxes, which are disclosed separately in the statement of comprehensive income.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### 2.12 Revenue/Income (cont'd)

Profit/ Interest income from deposit with a licensed financial institution is recognised on the accruals basis using the EPR/ EIR method.

Realised gain or loss on disposal of investments is accounted for as the difference between net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the investments.

Other revenue/ income is generally recognised when the Fund satisfies a performance obligation by transferring a promised good or service or an asset to a customer. An asset is transferred when (or as) the customer obtains control of the asset.

### 2.13 Income tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the tax authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

Current taxes are recognised in profit or loss, except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognised outside profit or loss, either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Current tax expense is determined according to Malaysian tax laws at the current tax rate based upon the taxable profit earned during the financial year.

In some jurisdictions, investment income is subject to withholding tax deducted at the source of the income. Withholding tax is a generic term used for the amount of withholding tax deducted at the source of the income and is not significant for the Fund. The Fund presents the withholding tax separately from the gross investment income in the statement of comprehensive income.

No deferred tax is recognised as no temporary differences have been identified.

### 2.14 Segment information

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting used by the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments.

### 2.15 Critical accounting estimates and judgments

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. To enhance the information content of the estimates, certain key variables that are anticipated to have material impact to the Fund's results and financial position are tested for sensitivity to changes in the underlying parameters.

No major judgement have been made by the Manager in applying the Fund's accounting policies. There are no key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities.

### 3. NET LOSS ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND FORWARD CURRENCY CONTRACTS

|   | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Net realised foreign exchange loss                                | (269,238)   | (618,352)   |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange gain/ (loss)                      | 36,651      | (93,560)    |
| Net realised loss on forward foreign exchange contracts           | (1,292,815) | (805,271)   |
| Net unrealised gain/ (loss) on forward foreign exchange contracts | 487,508     | (7,222)     |
|   | (1,037,894) | (1,524,405) |

#### 4. MANAGER'S FEE

The Manager's fee is computed on a daily basis at the following rate per annum ("p.a.") of the NAV of the Fund before deducting the Manager's fee and Trustee's fee for that particular day.

| Share Class        | Rate  |       |  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--|
|                    | 2023  | 2022  |  |
| MYR Class          | 1.80% | 1.80% |  |
| MYR (Hedged) Class | 1.80% | 1.80% |  |
| USD Class          | 1.80% | 1.80% |  |

The Manager's fee is calculated and accrued daily in the Fund's base currency which is USD, which is also the Fund's functional currency and paid monthly to the Manager.

### 5. TRUSTEE'S FEE

The Trustee's fee is computed daily based on 0.06% (2022: 0.06%) p.a. of the NAV of the Fund before deducting the Manager's fee and Trustee's fees.

### 6. TAXATION

Income tax is calculated at the Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%) of the estimated assessable income for the financial year.

The tax charge for the financial year is in relation to the taxable income earned by the Fund after deducting tax allowable expenses. In accordance with Schedule 6 of the Income Tax Act 1967, dividend income and profit income earned by the Fund is exempted from tax. With effect from 1 January 2022, the current income tax exemption on foreign-sourced income ("FSI") received in Malaysia by Malaysian residents has been removed.

Income derived from sources outside Malaysia may be subject to tax in the country from which it is derived. Tax on dividend income from foreign quoted equities is based on the tax regime of the respective countries that the Fund invests in.

### 6. TAXATION (CONT'D)

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to net results before taxation at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate is as follows:

|    |  |                                     |  | 2023<br>USD  | 2022<br>USD   |
|----|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
|    | Net results before taxation  |                                     | _  | 1,236,548  | (11,535,630)  |
|    | Tax at Malaysian statutory rate of 2 Income not subject to tax Loss not deductible for tax purpose Expenses not deductible for tax pur Income tax at source Tax expense for the financial year | s                                   | _<br>_                                     | 296,772<br>(1,887,039)<br>1,426,973<br>163,768<br>46,014<br>46,488 | (2,768,551)<br>(47,046)<br>2,613,437<br>204,942<br>44,074<br>46,856 |
| 7. | FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL  |                                     |  |  |   |
|    |  |                                     |  | 2023<br>USD  | 2022<br>USD   |
|    | Quoted equities - Foreign  |                                     | _  | 32,935,687   | 34,576,628  |
|    | 2023   | Quantity<br>Unit                    | Aggregate<br>cost<br>USD                   | Market<br>value<br>USD   | Percentage<br>of NAV<br>%   |
|    | Quoted equities - Foreign  |                                     |  |  |   |
|    | Hong Kong  |                                     |  |  |   |
|    | Trip.com Group Ltd   | 8,200                               | 287,966                                    | 327,407  | 0.92  |
|    | Japan  |                                     |  |  |   |
|    | Hamamatsu Photonics K.K. Hoya Corporation ROHM Co Ltd  | 6,500<br>4,100<br>4,100<br>14,700   | 343,316<br>533,281<br>300,660<br>1,177,257 | 313,184<br>476,986<br>383,782<br>1,173,952                         | 0.88<br>1.34<br>1.08<br>3.30  |
|    | Taiwan   |                                     |  |  |   |
|    | Accton Technology Corporation ASPEED Technology Inc. E Ink Holdings Inc.   | 31,000<br>2,000<br>47,000<br>80,000 | 321,267<br>119,863<br>291,944<br>733,074   | 376,386<br>147,478<br>336,116<br>859,980                           | 1.05<br>0.41<br>0.94<br>2.40  |

### 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL (CONT'D)

| 2023 (cont'd)                      | Quantity<br>Unit | Aggregate<br>cost<br>USD | Market<br>value<br>USD | Percentage<br>of NAV<br>% |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quoted equities - Foreign (cont'd) |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| United Kingdom                     |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| Trainline PLC                      | 103,300          | 398,759                  | 350,047                | 0.98                      |
| United States of America           |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| Advanced Micro Devices Inc.        | 12,743           | 1,339,317                | 1,457,799              | 4.08                      |
| Airbnb Inc.                        | 2,333            | 287,843                  | 355,059                | 0.99                      |
| Alphabet Inc.                      | 15,985           | 1,890,875                | 2,121,529              | 5.94                      |
| Amazon.Com Inc.                    | 24,609           | 3,620,560                | 3,289,731              | 9.22                      |
| Arista Networks Inc.               | 3,840            | 387,925                  | 595,546                | 1.67                      |
| Bentley Systems Inc.               | 4,061            | 152,642                  | 218,807                | 0.61                      |
| Block Inc.                         | 12,402           | 1,304,938                | 998,733                | 2.80                      |
| CarGurus Inc.                      | 6,864            | 209,477                  | 155,538                | 0.44                      |
| Ceridian Hcm Holding Inc.          | 9,916            | 735,901                  | 702,152                | 1.97                      |
| Five9 Inc.                         | 2,303            | 233,808                  | 202,088                | 0.57                      |
| Fleetcor Technologies Inc.         | 1,675            | 427,221                  | 416,924                | 1.17                      |
| Flex Ltd.                          | 32,725           | 591,335                  | 895,356                | 2.51                      |
| Genpact Ltd.                       | 13,870           | 612,963                  | 500,568                | 1.40                      |
| Global Payments Inc.               | 4,875            | 798,144                  | 537,469                | 1.51                      |
| Godaddy Inc.                       | 3,638            | 297,273                  | 280,454                | 0.79                      |
| Guidewire Software Inc.            | 3,150            | 356,712                  | 267,183                | 0.75                      |
| Harmonic Inc.                      | 19,348           | 299,594                  | 288,672                | 0.81                      |
| HashiCorp Inc.                     | 7,265            | 389,109                  | 215,117                | 0.60                      |
| Hub Spot Inc.                      | 1,161            | 408,452                  | 674,019                | 1.89                      |
| Kla Corporation Ltd.               | 1,851            | 633,198                  | 951,322                | 2.67                      |
| Marvell Technology Group Ltd.      | 9,517            | 571,874                  | 619,842                | 1.74                      |
| MercadoLibre Inc.                  | 306              | 366,882                  | 378,843                | 1.06                      |
| Micron Technology Inc.             | 11,501           | 891,334                  | 821,056                | 2.30                      |
| Microsoft Corporation Ltd.         | 9,302            | 2,475,656                | 3,124,728              | 8.75                      |
| Netflix Inc.                       | 533              | 128,026                  | 233,971                | 0.66                      |
| Nokia Corporation                  | 97,884           | 536,985                  | 385,663                | 1.08                      |
| Okta Inc.                          | 2,507            | 327,998                  | 192,688                | 0.54                      |
| ON Semiconductor Corp              | 8,310            | 515,669                  | 895,403                | 2.51                      |
| Palo Alto Networks Inc.            | 2,650            | 478,212                  | 662,394                | 1.86                      |
| Salesforce.Com Inc.                | 3,525            | 778,051                  | 793,160                | 2.22                      |
| Sentinelone Inc.                   | 8,991            | 249,007                  | 149,880                | 0.42                      |
| Servicenow Inc.                    | 1,428            | 741,147                  | 832,524                | 2.33                      |
| Snowflake Inc.                     | 2,085            | 414,635                  | 370,525                | 1.04                      |

### 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL (CONT'D)

| 2023 (cont'd)  | Quantity<br>Unit  | Aggregate<br>cost<br>USD  | Market<br>value<br>USD  | Percentage<br>of NAV<br>%                            |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Quoted equities - Foreign (cont'd)   |   |   |   |  |  |
| United States of America (cont'd   | )   |   |   |  |  |
| Squarespace Inc. Texas Instruments Inc. Uber Technologies Inc. Verisign Inc. Visa Inc. Wex Inc. Workday Inc. | 10,269<br>9,580<br>5,507<br>1,429<br>6,411<br>3,507<br>3,428<br>383,284 | 237,919<br>1,760,345<br>257,954<br>287,275<br>1,465,938<br>611,488<br>847,151<br>28,920,833 | 340,315<br>1,724,400<br>272,376<br>301,448<br>1,524,087<br>664,050<br>812,882<br>30,224,301 | 0.95<br>4.83<br>0.76<br>0.84<br>4.27<br>1.86<br>2.28 |  |
| Total quoted equities - Foreign  | 589,484   | 31,517,889  | 32,935,687  | 92.29  |  |
| Unrealised gain on investments   | ·   |   | 1,417,798   |  |  |
| 2022   |   |   |   |  |  |
| Quoted equities - Foreign  |   |   |   |  |  |
| Hong Kong  |   |   |   |  |  |
| Tencent Holdings Ltd   | 13,800  | 594,728   | 539,349   | 1.45   |  |
| Japan  |   |   |   |  |  |
| Hoya Corporation   | 5,000   | 650,343   | 496,232   | 1.33   |  |
| South Korea  |   |   |   |  |  |
| Samsung Electronic Co Ltd  | 15,100  | 808,235   | 712,971   | 1.91   |  |
| United Kingdom   |   |   |   |  |  |
| Trainline PLC  | 113,000   | 480,841   | 544,455   | 1.46   |  |
| United States of America   |   |   |   |  |  |
| Advanced Micro Devices Inc.<br>Airbnb Inc.<br>Alphabet Inc.  | 12,804<br>2,706<br>20,700   | 1,401,357<br>381,127<br>2,552,964   | 1,209,594<br>300,312<br>2,407,824   | 3.24<br>0.80<br>6.45                                 |  |

# 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL (CONT'D)

| 2022 (cont'd)                      | Quantity<br>Unit | Aggregate<br>cost<br>USD | Market<br>value<br>USD | Percentage<br>of NAV<br>% |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quoted equities - Foreign (cont'd) |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| United States of America (cont'd)  |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| Amazon.Com Inc.                    | 25,482           | 4,012,666                | 3,438,796              | 9.22                      |
| Arista Networks Inc.               | 5,661            | 571,886                  | 660,242                | 1.77                      |
| Avalara Inc.                       | 1,155            | 158,640                  | 100,970                | 0.27                      |
| Block Inc.                         | 9,003            | 1,097,656                | 684,768                | 1.84                      |
| CarGurus Inc.                      | 13,379           | 408,302                  | 324,976                | 0.87                      |
| Ceridian Hcm Holding Inc.          | 13,121           | 979,606                  | 718,637                | 1.93                      |
| Electronic Arts Inc.               | 1,509            | 206,961                  | 198,026                | 0.53                      |
| Etsy Inc.                          | 5,865            | 738,497                  | 608,318                | 1.63                      |
| F5 Networks Inc.                   | 3,847            | 798,433                  | 643,834                | 1.73                      |
| Five9 Inc.                         | 1,935            | 207,839                  | 209,212                | 0.56                      |
| Fleetcor Technologies Inc.         | 3,087            | 787,361                  | 679,418                | 1.82                      |
| Flex Ltd                           | 31,572           | 570,768                  | 530,410                | 1.42                      |
| Genpact Ltd                        | 15,427           | 679,813                  | 741,730                | 1.99                      |
| Global Payments Inc.               | 9,179            | 1,520,674                | 1,122,775              | 3.01                      |
| Godaddy Inc.                       | 3,848            | 314,433                  | 285,445                | 0.77                      |
| Guidewire Software Inc.            | 3,685            | 417,297                  | 286,398                | 0.77                      |
| HashiCorp Inc.                     | 9,885            | 529,434                  | 358,232                | 0.96                      |
| Intel Corp                         | 8,534            | 339,048                  | 309,870                | 0.83                      |
| Kla Corporation Ltd.               | 2,790            | 954,415                  | 1,070,077              | 2.87                      |
| Marvell Technology Group Ltd.      | 13,722           | 803,224                  | 764,041                | 2.05                      |
| Meta Platforms Inc.                | 4,514            | 1,061,683                | 718,177                | 1.92                      |
| Micron Technology Inc.             | 10,706           | 920,596                  | 662,273                | 1.77                      |
| Microsoft Corporation Ltd.         | 12,121           | 3,225,834                | 3,402,849              | 9.12                      |
| Nokia Corporation                  | 117,718          | 645,793                  | 609,779                | 1.63                      |
| Okta Inc.                          | 1,811            | 270,418                  | 178,293                | 0.48                      |
| ON Semiconductor Corp              | 13,943           | 847,775                  | 931,114                | 2.50                      |
| Palo Alto Networks Inc.            | 905              | 480,466                  | 451,686                | 1.21                      |
| Qualtrics International Inc.       | 9,283            | 320,306                  | 118,358                | 0.32                      |
| Rapid7 Inc.                        | 2,217            | 213,603                  | 141,821                | 0.38                      |
| Roku Inc.                          | 2,764            | 464,205                  | 181,097                | 0.49                      |
| Salesforce.Com Inc.                | 5,679            | 1,289,247                | 1,045,050              | 2.80                      |
| Sentinelone Inc.                   | 4,059            | 164,837                  | 100,866                | 0.27                      |
| Servicenow Inc.                    | 1,156            | 616,678                  | 516,339                | 1.38                      |
| Snowflake Inc.                     | 1,293            | 307,644                  | 193,834                | 0.52                      |
| Teradyne Inc.                      | 8,425            | 1,124,009                | 849,998                | 2.28                      |

# 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL (CONT'D)

| 2022 (cont'd)                      | Quantity<br>Unit | Aggregate<br>cost<br>USD | Market<br>value<br>USD | Percentage<br>of NAV<br>% |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Quoted equities - Foreign (cont'd) |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| United States of America (cont'd)  |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| Texas Instruments Inc.             | 10,054           | 1,863,158                | 1,798,560              | 4.82                      |
| Uipath Inc.                        | 8,345            | 374,202                  | 152,964                | 0.41                      |
| Varonis Systems Inc.               | 5,245            | 242,505                  | 133,380                | 0.36                      |
| Visa Inc.                          | 4,822            | 1,044,994                | 1,022,794              | 2.74                      |
| Wex Inc.                           | 4,237            | 745,101                  | 704,232                | 1.89                      |
| Workday Inc.                       | 4,618            | 1,162,730                | 716,252                | 1.92                      |
| _                                  | 452,811          | 37,818,185               | 32,283,621             | 86.54                     |
| Total quoted equities              |                  |                          |                        |                           |
| - Foreign                          | 599,711          | 40,352,332               | 34,576,628             | 92.69                     |
| Unrealised loss on investments *   |                  | <u>-</u>                 | (5,775,704)            |                           |

<sup>\*</sup> The unrealised gain/ (loss) on FVTPL investments comprise the amounts arising from changes in fair values and effects from foreign exchange.

# 8. DEPOSIT WITH A LICENSED FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

|   | 2023      | 2022      |
|---|-----------|-----------|
|   | USD       | USD       |
| Deposit with a licensed financial institution |           |           |
| with maturity of less than 3 months           | 1,124,758 | 1,427,614 |

The weighted average effective profit/ interest rates ("WAEPR/ WAEIR") per annum and average maturity of deposit with a licensed financial institution as at the reporting date were as follows:

|  | 2023                      |                             | 20                        | 22                          |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | WAEPR/<br>WAEIR<br>% p.a. | Average<br>Maturity<br>Days | WAEPR/<br>WAEIR<br>% p.a. | Average<br>Maturity<br>Days |
| Deposit with a licensed financial institution with | 2.05                      | 1                           | 2.25                      | 3                           |
| maturity of less than 3 months                     | 2.95                      | l                           | 2.25                      | 3                           |

#### 9. DERIVATIVE ASSETS/ LIABILITIES

|                                    | Notional<br>principal | Fair Value    |                    |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Foreign exchange related contracts | amount<br>USD         | Assets<br>USD | Liabilities<br>USD |
| 2023                               |                       |               |                    |
| Currency forwards:                 |                       |               |                    |
| Less than 1 year                   | 20,940,000            | 248,763       |                    |
| 2022                               |                       |               |                    |
| Currency forwards:                 |                       |               |                    |
| Less than 1 year                   | 21,540,000            | <u>-</u>      | (238,745)          |

As at the reporting date, there were 6 (2022: 6) forward exchange contracts outstanding.

The forward currency contracts entered into during the financial year were for hedging against the currencies exposure arising mainly from subscriptions in the MYR (Hedged) Class. The change in fair value of the forward currency contract is recognised immediately in the statement of comprehensive income.

# 10. AMOUNT DUE FROM/ TO MANAGER

|   | Note  | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|
| (a) Amount due from Manager Subscription of units | (i)   | 685,109     | 13,812      |
| (b) Amount due to Manager                         |       |             |             |
| Manager's fee                                     | (ii)  | 52,723      | 54,028      |
| Redemption of units                               | (iii) | 498,050     | 70,685      |
|   |       | 550,773     | 124,713     |
|   |       |             |             |

- (i) The amount represents amount receivable from the Manager for units created.
- (ii) The amount relates to the amount payable to the Manager arising from the accruals for Manager's fee at the end of the financial year. The normal credit term for Manager's fee is 15 days (2022: 15 days).
- (iii) The amount represents amount payable to the Manager for units redeemed/ cancelled.

# 11. AMOUNT DUE FROM/ (TO) BROKERS

The amount due from/ (to) brokers relate to the amount receivable/ (payable) from/ (to) brokers arising from the sales of investments. The settlement period for this receivable is within two (2) to three (3) working days from the deal date.

#### 12. CASH AT BANK

The table below indicates the currencies that the Fund have in cash at bank as at the reporting date:

|                              | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Chinese Yuan ("CNY")         | 142,292     | -           |
| Malaysian Ringgit ("MYR")    | 6,964       | 2,252       |
| Taiwan Dollar ("TWD")        | 22,726      | 413,113     |
| United States Dollar ("USD") | 1,017,701   | 934,449     |
|                              | 1,189,683   | 1,349,814   |

#### 13. AMOUNT DUE TO TRUSTEE

Amount due to Trustee relates to the amount payable to the Trustee arising from the accruals for Trustee's fee at the end of the financial year. The normal credit term for Trustee's fee is 15 days (2022: 15 days).

#### 14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND

|                                       | Note | 2023<br>USD  | 2022<br>USD |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|
| Unitholders' capital                  | (a)  | 44,438,887   | 47,245,188  |
| Accumulated realised loss             | (b)  | (10,338,446) | (3,851,909) |
| Accumulated unrealised income/ (loss) | (c)  | 1,596,102    | (6,080,495) |
|                                       |      | 35,696,543   | 37,312,784  |

# (a) Unitholders' contribution

The units are distributed based on the following classes:

|                         | 2023         |            | 2022         |            |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                         | No. of units | USD        | No. of units | USD        |
| (i) MYR Class           | 51,201,379   | 12,523,860 | 61,073,842   | 14,339,006 |
| (ii) MYR (Hedged) Class | 130,039,311  | 30,522,607 | 135,059,082  | 31,280,870 |
| (iii) USD Class         | 1,424,614    | 1,392,420  | 1,674,787    | 1,625,312  |
|                         | 182,665,304  | 44,438,887 | 197,807,711  | 47,245,188 |

#### (i) MYR Class

|                         | 2023         |             | 2022         |             |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                         | No. of units | USD         | No. of units | USD         |
| At beginning of the     |              |             |              |             |
| financial year          | 61,073,842   | 14,339,006  | 26,086,046   | 6,217,116   |
| Creation of units       | 10,021,502   | 1,922,494   | 55,642,393   | 13,361,439  |
| Cancellation of units   | (19,893,965) | (3,737,640) | (20,654,597) | (5,239,549) |
| At end of the financial |              | -           | -            |             |
| year                    | 51,201,379   | 12,523,860  | 61,073,842   | 14,339,006  |

#### 14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND

# (a) Unitholders' contribution (cont'd)

# (ii) MYR (Hedged) Class

|                         | 2023         |             | 2022          |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                         | No. of units | USD         | No. of units  | USD          |
| At beginning of the     |              |             |               |              |
| financial year          | 135,059,082  | 31,280,870  | 180,198,793   | 43,769,222   |
| Creation of units       | 21,305,993   | 3,603,637   | 69,105,990    | 16,672,107   |
| Cancellation of units   | (26,325,764) | (4,361,900) | (114,245,701) | (29,160,459) |
| At end of the financial |              |             |               | _            |
| year                    | 130,039,311  | 30,522,607  | 135,059,082   | 31,280,870   |

The Fund is a multi-class Fund. The impact of the exchange rate movement between the USD and MYR may result in the appreciation or depreciation of the unitholders investments in the Fund expressed in MYR. MYR (Hedged) Class represents a Class denominated in MYR which seeks to reduce the effect of currency fluctuations between the currency of the Class and the base currency of the Fund by entering into forward currency contracts to hedge the foreign currency exposure of this Class. See Note 9 of the financial statements for further details.

# (iii) USD Class

|                         | 2023         |           | 2022         |             |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|                         | No. of units | USD       | No. of units | USD         |
| At beginning of the     |              |           |              |             |
| financial year          | 1,674,787    | 1,625,312 | 1,822,787    | 1,819,107   |
| Creation of units       | 424,811      | 295,665   | 1,140,201    | 1,092,619   |
| Cancellation of units   | (674,984)    | (528,557) | (1,288,201)  | (1,286,414) |
| At end of the financial |              | •         | -            | _           |
| year                    | 1,424,614    | 1,392,420 | 1,674,787    | 1,625,312   |

As of end of the financial year, the total number and value of units held legally or beneficially by the Manager and a related party are as follows:

|                         | 20           | )23                        | 20    | 022           |  |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------|--|
|                         | No. of units | No. of units Valued at NAV |       | Valued at NAV |  |
| The Manager (MYR Class) | 1,000        | RM 931                     | 1,000 | RM 861        |  |
| The Manager (MYR        |              |                            |       |               |  |
| (Hedged) Class)         | 1,000        | RM 830                     | 1,000 | RM 798        |  |
| The Manager (USD Class) | 1,000        | USD 830                    | 1,000 | USD 779       |  |

In the opinion of the Manager, the above units were transacted at the prevailing market price. Other than the above, there were no units held by the Manager or parties related to the Manager.

# 14. NAV ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS OF THE FUND (CONT'D)

## (b) Accumulated realised loss

|  | 2023<br>USD  | 2022<br>USD |
|--|--------------|-------------|
| At beginning of the financial year       | (3,851,909)  | (1,479,006) |
| Net realised loss for the financial year | (6,486,537)  | (2,372,903) |
| At end of the financial year             | (10,338,446) | (3,851,909) |

# (c) Accumulated unrealised income/ (loss)

|  | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| At beginning of the financial year                   | (6,080,495) | 3,129,088   |
| Net unrealised income/ (loss) for the financial year | 7,676,597   | (9,209,583) |
| At end of the financial year                         | 1,596,102   | (6,080,495) |

#### (d) Classes of shares

#### (i) Types of classes of units

| Class              | Currency |
|--------------------|----------|
| MYR Class          | MYR      |
| MYR (Hedged) Class | MYR      |
| USD Class          | USD      |

#### (ii) NAV computation

The computation of NAV of the Fund is based on the Fund's functional currency, USD, irrespective of the multiple classes of units (denominated in other currencies). Due to multiple classes in this Fund, the expenses of the Fund are apportioned based on the Multi-Class Ratio ("MCR"), which is the size of the respective class relative to the whole Fund. The Fund's NAV per unit of respective classes is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to members of respective classes with the total number of outstanding units of respective classes.

#### (iii) Redemption/ Cancellation by Unitholders

These units are cancellable at the unitholders' option. Cancellable units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's NAV of respective classes. The outstanding units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at the date of the statement of financial position if the unitholder exercises the right to put back the unit to the Fund.

There is no restriction on the putting of the units back to the Fund (i.e. redemption), subject to the minimum redemption amount of units of each class and the minimum unit holding for each class. If the unit holdings of a unitholder are, after a redemption request, falls below the minimum unit holdings for the Fund, a request for full redemption is deemed to have been made.

#### 15. TRANSACTIONS WITH BROKERS/ DEALERS/ FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Details of transactions with broker/ dealer are as follows:

|   | 202        | 3           | 2022      |              |  |
|---|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--|
|   |            | Percentage  |           | Percentage   |  |
|   | Value of   | of          | Brokerage | of brokerage |  |
|   | trade      | total trade | fees      | fees         |  |
| 2023  | USD        | %           | USD       | %            |  |
| CLSA Asia Pacific Markets<br>KAF-Seagroatt Campbell | 11,969,619 | 42.95       | 6,628     | 28.29        |  |
| Securities Maybank Investment                       | 10,244,457 | 36.76       | 7,642     | 32.62        |  |
| Bank Bhd ("MIBB")*                                  | 5,653,631  | 20.29       | 9,157     | 39.09        |  |
| , , ,   | 27,867,707 | 100.00      | 23,427    | 100.00       |  |
| 2022  |            |             |           |              |  |
| CLSA Asia Pacific Markets<br>KAF-Seagroatt Campbell | 48,358,805 | 62.84       | 16,062    | 32.88        |  |
| Securities  | 18,045,083 | 23.45       | 16,444    | 33.66        |  |
| MIBB *  | 10,551,895 | 13.71       | 16,343    | 33.46        |  |
|   | 76,955,783 | 100.00      | 48,849    | 100.00       |  |

<sup>\*</sup> MIBB is a subsidiary of MBB, the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

Details of transactions, primarily deposits with licensed financial institutions are as follows:

|                            | 202                      | 23  | 202                     | 2   |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--|
| Financial institutions     | Value of placements USD  | Percentage<br>of total<br>placements<br>% | Value of placements USD | Percentage<br>of total<br>placements<br>% |  |
| MBB Maybank Islamic Berhad | 238,994,402              | 99.37                                     | 507,543,062             | 100.00                                    |  |
| ("MIB") **                 | 1,518,279<br>240,512,681 | 0.63<br>100.00                            | 507,543,062             | 100.00                                    |  |

<sup>\*\*</sup> MIB is a subsidiary of MBB, the ultimate holding company of the Manager.

#### 16. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION AND BALANCES

For the purpose of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Fund or the Manager if the Fund or the Manager has the ability directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decision, or vice versa, or where the Fund or the Manager and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

In addition to the related party information disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, there are no significant related party transactions and balances of the Fund.

# 16. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION AND BALANCES (CONT'D)

The Manager is of the opinion that the transactions with the related parties have been entered into the normal course of business and have been established on terms and conditions that are not materially different from that obtainable in transactions with unrelated parties.

# (i) Significant related party transaction

|   | 2023<br>USD | 2022<br>USD |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| MBB Interest income from deposits                 | 26,574      | 37,166      |
| MIB Profit income from deposits                   | 121         | -           |
| (ii) Significant related party balance            |             |             |
| MBB Deposit with a licensed financial institution | 1,124,758   | 1,427,614   |

# 17. TOTAL EXPENSE RATIO ("TER")

The TER of the Fund is the ratio of the sum of fees and expenses incurred by the Fund to the average NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis. The fees and expenses include Manager's fee, Trustee's fee, auditors' remuneration, tax agent's fee and other administrative expenses. For the financial year ended 31 July 2023, the TER of the Fund stood at 1.96% (2022: 1.98%).

# 18. PORTFOLIO TURNOVER RATIO ("PTR")

The PTR of the Fund is the ratio of average acquisitions and disposals of the Fund for the financial year to the average NAV of the Fund calculated on a daily basis. For the financial year ended 31 July 2023, the PTR of the Fund stood at 0.42 times (2022: 1.01 times).

# 19. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Portfolio Management Committee (the "PMC") of the Manager, being the chief operating decision-maker, makes the strategic decisions on resources allocation of the Fund. The decisions are based on an integrated investment strategy to ensure the Fund achieves its targeted return with an acceptable level of risk within the portfolio.

The Fund seeks to achieve capital appreciation by investing primarily in a portfolio of global technologyrelated equities.

On this basis, the PMC considers the business of the Fund to have a single operating segment located in Malaysia. Asset allocation decisions are based on a single, integrated investments strategy and the Fund's performance is evaluated on an overall basis.

The internal reporting of the Fund's assets, liabilities and performance is prepared on a consistent basis with the measurement and recognition principles of MFRS and IFRS.

There were no changes in the reportable operating segments during the financial year.

#### 20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### (a) Classification of financial instruments

The Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities are measured on an ongoing basis at either fair value or at amortised cost based on their respective classification. The significant accounting policies in Notes 2.3 to 2.15 describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured, and how income and expenses are recognised. The following table analyses the financial assets and financial liabilities (exclude tax-related matters) of the Fund in the statement of financial position as at the reporting date by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis.

| 2023  | Financial<br>instruments<br>at FVTPL<br>USD | Financial<br>assets at<br>amortised<br>cost<br>USD | Financial<br>liabilities at<br>amortised<br>cost<br>USD | Total<br>USD |
|---|---|--|---|--------------|
|   |   |  |   |              |
| Financial assets  |   |  |   |              |
| Financial assets at FVTPL Deposit with a licensed                 | 32,935,687                                  | -  | -   | 32,935,687   |
| financial institution   | -   | 1,124,758  | -   | 1,124,758    |
| Derivative assets   | 248,763                                     | -  | -   | 248,763      |
| Profit/ Interest receivables                                      | -   | 91   | -   | 91           |
| Dividend receivables  | -   | 15,762   | -   | 15,762       |
| Amount due from Manager   | -   | 685,109  | -   | 685,109      |
| Amount due from broker  | -   | 268,327  | -   | 268,327      |
| Cash at bank  | <u> </u>                                    | 1,189,683  |   | 1,189,683    |
| Total financial assets  | 33,184,450                                  | 3,283,730  | -   | 36,468,180   |
| Financial liabilities (excluding NAV attributable to unitholders) | ng  |  |   |              |
| Amount due to Manager   | -   | -  | 550,773   | 550,773      |
| Amount due to Trustee   | -   | -  | 1,757   | 1,757        |
| Amount due to broker  | -   | -  | 187,079   | 187,079      |
| Amount due to financial institution                               | -   | -  | 25,285  | 25,285       |
| Other payables and accruals                                       | <u> </u>                                    | <u> </u>   | 4,484   | 4,484        |
| Total financial liabilities                                       | -   | -  | 769,378   | 769,378      |

# 20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

## (a) Classification of financial instruments (cont'd)

| 2022   | Financial<br>instruments<br>at FVTPL<br>USD | Financial<br>assets at<br>amortised<br>cost<br>USD | Financial<br>liabilities at<br>amortised<br>cost<br>USD | Total<br>USD |
|--|---|--|---|--------------|
| Financial assets   |   |  |   |              |
| i manciai assets   |   |  |   |              |
| Financial assets at FVTPL  | 34,576,628                                  | -  | -   | 34,576,628   |
| Deposit with a licensed  |   |  |   |              |
| financial institution  | -   | 1,427,614  | -   | 1,427,614    |
| Profit/ Interest receivables                                     | -   | 264  | -   | 264          |
| Dividend receivables   | -   | 12,893   | -   | 12,893       |
| Amount due from Manager  | -   | 13,812   | -   | 13,812       |
| Amount due from broker   | -   | 306,099  | -   | 306,099      |
| Cash at bank   |   | 1,349,814  | <u> </u>  | 1,349,814    |
| Total financial assets   | 34,576,628                                  | 3,110,496  | -   | 37,687,124   |
| Financial liabilities (excludir NAV attributable to unitholders) | ng  |  |   |              |
| Derivative liabilities   | 238,745                                     | -  | -   | 238,745      |
| Amount due to Manager  | -   | -  | 124,713   | 124,713      |
| Amount due to Trustee  | -   | -  | 1,801   | 1,801        |
| Other payables and accruals                                      | <u> </u>                                    | <u> </u>   | 6,581   | 6,581        |
| Total financial liabilities                                      | 238,745                                     | -  | 133,095   | 371,840      |

#### (b) Financial instruments that are carried at fair value

The Fund's financial assets at FVTPL are carried at fair value.

# **Quoted equities**

Fair value is determined by reference to their published price at the reporting date. For equities quoted on Bursa Malaysia, the market prices are determined by reference to the closing market price as published by Bursa Malaysia. As at 31 July 2023, there is no equities quoted on Bursa Malaysia held by the Fund.

For equities quoted other than Bursa Malaysia, the market prices are determined by reference to the theoretical closing market price as quoted by the respective foreign stock exchanges of the respective countries.

#### Derivative assets and liabilities

The fair value of over-the counter forward foreign exchange contracts are obtained by using valuation models which incorporate various observable market inputs such as changes in spot rate, and changes in the forward points. For these financial instruments, significant inputs into models are market observable and are included within Level 2.

#### 20. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

# (c) Financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair value

Other than its securities, the Fund's financial instruments are not carried at fair value but their carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair value due to their short term nature. There were no financial instruments which are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are not reasonable approximations of their respective fair values.

#### (d) Fair value hierarchy

The Fund uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

| 2023  | Level 1<br>USD | Level 2<br>USD | Level 3<br>USD |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Financial assets                            |                |                |                |
| Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative assets | 32,935,687     | -<br>248,763   | -              |
| 2022  |                |                |                |
| Financial assets                            |                |                |                |
| Financial assets at FVTPL                   | 34,576,628     | <u>-</u> ,     | -              |
| Financial liabilities                       |                |                |                |
| Derivative liabilities                      |                | 238,745        | -              |

#### 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

## (a) Introduction

The Fund's objective in managing risk is the creation and protection of unitholders' value. Risk is inherent in the Fund's activities, but it is managed through a process of ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring of risks.

Financial risk management is also carried out through sound internal control systems and adherence to the investment restrictions as stipulated in the Deed, the Securities Commission Malaysia's ("SC") Guidelines on Unit Trust Funds and the CMSA.

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

#### (b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market variables such as profit/ interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices.

The Fund is exposed to foreign currency risk arising from the Fund's investments in quoted equities denominated in foreign currencies, and other financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. The Fund is also exposed to profit/ interest rate risk arising from its deposits placed with a licensed financial institution.

# (i) Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. As at 31 July 2023, besides USD, the Fund also invests in equities denominated in the Pound Sterling ("GBP"), Hong Kong Dollar ("HKD"), Japanese Yen ("JPY") and Taiwan Dollar ("TWD").

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (b) Market risk (cont'd)

# (i) Foreign exchange risk (cont'd)

The table below analyses the net position of the Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities (excluding derivative assets and derivative liability) which are exposed to foreign exchange risks as at reporting date.

As the Fund's functional currency is USD, the financial assets and financial liabilities (excluding derivative assets and derivative liabilities) denominated in other currencies are exposed to the movement of foreign exchange rates. The exposure might lead to the appreciation or depreciation of the financial assets and financial liability of the Fund that may affect the value of the NAV attributable to unitholders.

| 2023  | GBP<br>USD | CNY<br>USD | HKD<br>USD | JPY<br>USD | MYR<br>USD | TWD<br>USD | Total<br>USD |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Financial assets                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |
| Financial assets at FVTPL                     | 350,047    | -          | 327,407    | 1,173,952  | -          | 859,980    | 2,711,386    |
| Deposit with a licensed financial institution | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1,124,758  | -          | 1,124,758    |
| Dividend receivables                          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 5,311      | 5,311        |
| Amount due from Manager                       | -          | -          | -          | -          | 685,109    | -          | 685,109      |
| Amount due from broker                        | -          | -          | _          | 99,654     | -          | -          | 99,654       |
| Cash at bank                                  | -          | 142,292    | -          | -          | 6,964      | 22,726     | 171,982      |
| Total financial assets                        | 350,047    | 142,292    | 327,407    | 1,273,606  | 1,816,831  | 888,017    | 4,798,200    |
| Financial liabilities                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |
| Amount due to Manager                         | -          | -          | -          | -          | (498,050)  | -          | (498,050)    |
| Amount due to Trustee                         | -          | -          | -          | -          | (1,757)    | -          | (1,757)      |
| Amount due to broker                          | -          | -          | -          | -          | (187,079)  | -          | (187,079)    |
| Amount due to financial institution           | -          | -          | -          | -          | (25,285)   | -          | (25,285)     |
| Other payables and accruals                   | -          | -          | -          | -          | (4,228)    | -          | (4,228)      |
| Total financial liabilities excluding         |            | ·          | •          |            |            | ,          |              |
| NAV attributable to unitholders               | -          | -          | -          |            | (716,399)  | -          | (716,399)    |
| Net on-balance sheet open position            | 350,047    | 142,292    | 327,407    | 1,273,606  | 1,100,432  | 888,017    | 4,081,801    |

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (b) Market risk (cont'd)

# (i) Foreign exchange risk (cont'd)

| 2022  | GBP<br>USD | HKD<br>USD | JPY<br>USD | MYR<br>USD | KRW<br>USD | TWD<br>USD | Total<br>USD |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Financial assets                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |
| Financial assets at FVTPL                     | 544,455    | 539,349    | 496,232    | -          | 712,971    | -          | 2,293,007    |
| Deposit with a licensed financial institution | -          | -          | -          | 1,427,614  | -          | -          | 1,427,614    |
| Dividend receivables                          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 3,228      | -          | 3,228        |
| Amount due from Manager                       | -          | -          | -          | 13,812     | -          | -          | 13,812       |
| Cash at bank                                  | -          | -          | -          | 2,252      | -          | 413,113    | 415,365      |
| Total financial assets                        | 544,455    | 539,349    | 496,232    | 1,443,678  | 716,199    | 413,113    | 4,153,026    |
| Financial liabilities                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |
| Other payables and accruals                   | -          | -          | -          | (6,581)    | -          | -          | (6,581)      |
| Amount due to Manager                         | -          | -          | -          | (124,713)  | -          | -          | (124,713)    |
| Amount due to Trustee                         | -          | -          | -          | (1,801)    | -          | -          | (1,801)      |
| Total financial liabilities excluding         |            |            |            |            |            | l m        |              |
| NAV attributable to unitholders               | -          | -          | -          | (133,095)  | -          | -          | (133,095)    |
| Net on-balance sheet open position            | 544,455    | 539,349    | 496,232    | 1,310,583  | 716,199    | 413,113    | 4,019,931    |

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (b) Market risk (cont'd)

# (i) Foreign exchange risk (cont'd)

The table below summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's NAV to movements in exchange rates. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the exchange rate will increase or decrease by 5% with all other variables held constant.

|            | 2023                                |  | 2022                                |  |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Currencies | Changes<br>in exchange<br>rate<br>% | Impact to<br>NAV<br>Increase/<br>(decrease)<br>USD | Changes<br>in exchange<br>rate<br>% | Impact to<br>NAV<br>Increase/<br>(decrease)<br>USD |
| GBP        | +5%                                 | 17,502   | +5%                                 | 27,223   |
|            | -5%                                 | (17,502)   | -5%                                 | (27,223)   |
| CNY        | +5%<br>-5%                          | 7,115<br>(7,115)                                   | +5%<br>-5%                          | <u>.</u>   |
| HKD        | +5%                                 | 16,370   | +5%                                 | 26,967   |
|            | -5%                                 | (16,370)   | -5%                                 | (26,967)   |
| JPY        | +5%                                 | 63,680   | +5%                                 | 24,812   |
|            | -5%                                 | (63,680)   | -5%                                 | (24,812)   |
| MYR        | +5%                                 | 55,022   | +5%                                 | 65,529   |
|            | -5%                                 | (55,022)   | -5%                                 | (65,529)   |
| KRW        | +5%<br>-5%                          | -  | +5%<br>-5%                          | 35,810<br>(35,810)                                 |
| TWD        | +5%                                 | 44,401   | +5%                                 | 20,656   |
|            | -5%                                 | (44,401)   | -5%                                 | (20,656)   |

# (ii) Price risk

Price risk is the risk of unfavourable changes in the fair values of investments as the result of changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual shares. The price risk exposure arises from the Fund's investments in quoted equities.

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (b) Market risk (cont'd)

#### (ii) Price risk (cont'd)

#### Price risk sensitivity

Management's best estimate of the effect on the income for the period due to a reasonably possible change in price, with all other variables held constant is indicated in the table below:

|                 | 2023     |                  | 2022     |                  |
|-----------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
|                 |          | Impact to<br>NAV |          | Impact to<br>NAV |
|                 | Changes  | Increase/        | Changes  | Increase/        |
|                 | in price | (decrease)       | in price | (decrease)       |
|                 | %        | USD              | %        | USD              |
| Quoted equities | +5%      | 1,646,784        | +5%      | 1,728,831        |
|                 | -5%      | (1,646,784)      | -5%      | (1,728,831)      |

## Equity price risk concentration

The Fund's exposure to price risk based on its portfolio of investments as at the reporting date is disclosed in Note 7 to the financial statements.

# (c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that the issuer/ counterparty to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the Fund by failing to discharge an obligation. The Fund is exposed to the risk of credit-related losses that can occur as a result of an issuer/ counterparty's inability or unwillingness to honour its contractual obligations to make timely repayments of profit, principal and proceeds from realisation of investments. These credit exposures exist within financing relationships, and other transactions.

The Manager manages the Fund's credit risk by undertaking credit evaluation and close monitoring of any changes to the issuer/ counterparty's credit profile to minimise such risk. It is the Fund's policy to enter into financial instruments with reputable counterparties. The Manager also closely monitors the creditworthiness of the Fund's counterparties (e.g. brokers, custodian, banks, etc.) by reviewing their credit ratings and credit profile on a regular basis.

# (i) Credit risk exposure

At the reporting date, the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each class of financial assets recognised in the statement of financial position. None of the Fund's financial assets were past due or impaired as at the reporting date.

## 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (c) Credit risk (cont'd)

#### (ii) Credit quality of financial assets

Besides investing primarily in a portfolio of global technology-related equities, the Manager is also eligible to invest in liquid assets including money market instruments issued by Malaysian issuers and Malaysian financial institutions and deposits with Malaysian financial institutions. There will be no minimum rating stipulated for deposits with financial institutions.

## (iii) Credit risk concentration

The following table analyses the Fund's deposit with a licensed financial institution, cash at bank and profit/ interest receivables from the deposit with a licensed financial institution by rating categories. The rating is based on that published by RAM Holdings Berhad.

|     | 20        | 2023              |           | 2022              |  |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--|
|     | USD       | Percentage of NAV | USD       | Percentage of NAV |  |
| AAA | 2,314,532 | 6.48%             | 2,777,692 | 7.44%             |  |

# (d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. Exposure to liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Fund could be required to pay its liabilities or redeem its units earlier than expected.

The Fund is exposed to cash redemptions of its units on a regular basis. Units sold to unitholders by the Manager are redeemable at the unitholders' option based on the Fund's NAV per unit at the time of redemption calculated in accordance with the Fund's Trust Deed.

It is the Fund's policy that the Manager monitors the Fund's liquidity position on a daily basis. The Fund also manages its obligation to redeem units when required to do so.

The Manager's policy is to always maintain a prudent and sufficient level of liquid assets so as to meet normal operating requirements and expected redemption requests by unitholders. Liquid assets comprise cash, deposits with financial institutions and other instruments which are capable of being converted into cash within 7 days.

The following table summarises the maturity profile of the Fund's financial assets, liabilities and unitholders' capital to provide a complete view of the Fund's contractual commitments and liquidity. The Fund's financial assets and financial liabilities have been included in the "less than 1 month" category and the impact of discounting is insignificant.

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (d) Liquidity risk (cont'd)

| 2023   | Less than<br>1 month<br>USD   | More than<br>1 month<br>USD                      | Total<br>USD  |
|--|---|--|---|
| Financial assets   |   |  |   |
| Financial assets at FVTPL Deposit with a licensed financial institution Derivative assets Profit/ Interest receivables Dividend receivables Amount due from Manager Amount due from broker Cash at bank  | 32,935,687<br>1,124,758<br>3,610<br>91<br>15,762<br>685,109<br>268,327<br>1,189,683<br>36,223,027 | 245,152<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>245,152 | 32,935,687<br>1,124,758<br>248,763<br>91<br>15,762<br>685,109<br>268,327<br>1,189,683<br>36,468,180 |
| Financial liabilities and net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund   |   |  |   |
| Amount due to Manager Amount due to Trustee Amount due to broker Amount due to financial institution Other payables and accruals Net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund Total undiscounted financial liabilities and net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund Liquidity (gap)/ surplus | 550,773<br>1,757<br>187,079<br>25,285<br>4,484<br>35,696,543<br>36,465,921<br>(242,894)           | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>245,152                 | 550,773<br>1,757<br>187,079<br>25,285<br>4,484<br>35,696,543<br>36,465,921<br>2,259                 |
| 2022   |   |  |   |
| Financial assets   |   |  |   |
| Financial assets at FVTPL Deposit with a licensed financial institution Profit/ Interest receivables Dividend receivables Amount due from Manager Amount due from broker Cash at bank  | 34,576,628<br>1,427,614<br>264<br>12,893<br>13,812<br>306,099<br>1,349,814<br>37,687,124          | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                       | 34,576,628<br>1,427,614<br>264<br>12,893<br>13,812<br>306,099<br>1,349,814<br>37,687,124            |

# 21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (CONT'D)

# (d) Liquidity risk (cont'd)

| 2022 (cont'd)   | Less than<br>1 month<br>USD | More than<br>1 month<br>USD | Total<br>USD |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Financial liabilities and net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund        |                             |                             |              |
| Derivative liabilities  | 4,828                       | 233,917                     | 238,745      |
| Amount due to Manager   | 124,713                     | -                           | 124,713      |
| Amount due to Trustee   | 1,801                       | _                           | 1,801        |
| Other payables and accruals   | 6,581                       | -                           | 6,581        |
| Net assets attributable to unitholders  | •                           |                             | •            |
| of the Fund   | 37,312,784                  | -                           | 37,312,784   |
| Total undiscounted financial liabilities and net assets attributable to unitholders |                             |                             |              |
| of the Fund   | 37,450,707                  | 233,917                     | 37,684,624   |
| Liquidity surplus/ (gap)  | 236,417                     | (233,917)                   | 2,500        |

#### (i) Financial assets

Analysis of financial assets including deposits into maturity groupings is based on the expected date on which these assets will be realised. The Fund's equity investments have been included in the "less than 1 month" category on the assumption that these are highly liquid investments which can be realised should all of the Fund's unitholders' capital be required to be redeemed.

Financial assets exclude tax-related matters such as tax recoverable.

# (ii) Financial liabilities

The maturity grouping is based on the remaining period from the end of the reporting year to the contractual maturity date. When a counterparty has a choice of when the amount is paid, the liability is allocated to the earliest period in which the Fund can be required to pay.

Financial liabilities exclude tax-related matters such as provision for tax.

#### (iii) Unitholders' contribution

The unitholders can request for redemption on their units by giving the Manager a 10 calendar day notice period, the unitholders' contribution have been categorised as having a maturity of "less than 1 month".

#### 22. UNITHOLDERS' CONTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT

The unitholders' contribution of the Fund can vary depending on the demand for redemptions and subscriptions to the Fund.

The Fund's objectives for managing unitholders' contribution are:

- (a) To invest in investments meeting the description, risk exposure and expected returns indicated in its prospectus;
- (b) To achieve consistent returns while safeguarding capital by using various investment strategies;
- (c) To maintain sufficient liquidity to meet the expenses of the Fund, and to meet redemption requests as they arise; and
- (d) To maintain sufficient fund size and to ensure that the operations of the Fund are cost-efficient.

No changes were made to the unitholders' contribution management objectives, policies or processes since the commencement date.